

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EDITORIAL

From Viral Vaccines to Messenger RNA Vaccines 01

Saeeda Baig, Zoha Asghar

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

Histopathological Spectrum of Premalignant and Malignant Lesions of Esophagus in the Population of Karachi 03

Asma Shabbir, Muhammad Asif Qureshi, Nehad Khan, Talat Mirza

Protective Effect of Thyroxine on Minocycline Induced Thyroid Gland Damage 08

Naheed Gohar, Aisha Qamar, Asma Siddiqui, Tahira Assad, Sahal Salman

Outcome of Single Dose Prophylactic Antibiotic in Carpal Tunnel Release Surgery 15

Inayat Ali Khan

Diagnosis of Stage II Rheumatoid Arthritis through Functional Evaluation of wrist and hand among Adult Females 20

Sana Saleem, Maleeha Fuad, Samreen Sadiq, Hafiz Muhammad Asim

Agreement between Two Commonly Used Pulp Tests in Determining Pulp Vitality 26

Tazeen Zehra, Fazal-Ur-Rehman Qazi, Yawar Ali Abidi, Shehbaz Ahmed Jat,

Saima Khalili

Factors Influencing Cervical Spondylosis 32

Syeda Bushra Ahmed, Aisha Qamar, Iffat Raza, Ayesha Saba Naz,

Muhammad Fawad Saeeduddin, Sarwath Fatimee

Effectiveness of Nebulized Magnesium Sulphate as an Adjuvant Therapy (With Salbutamol) in the Management of Acute Asthma 39

Gul Ahuja, Ashok Kumar, Uzma Ghori, Maryam Ali Gohar, Maheen Nisar,

Vanita Motiani

Frequency of HIV in Patients with Central Nervous System Tuberculosis 45

Lubna Shafi, Wishhal Sundar, Amna Qazi, Sameeta, Rashid Qadeer, Ahsan Ashfaq

Patterns of Suicidal Poisoning Cases in Three Tertiary Care Government Hospitals in Karachi, Pakistan 51

Lubna Riaz, Riaz Ahmed Shahid, Ashhad Mazhar Siddiqi, Mahreen Umer Zubair,

Abdul Rafay Shaikh, Ansarullah Khan, Muhammad Rameel Riaz, Raazia Maryam

Change in Post Partum Family Planning Behavior Observed in Pakistani Men and Women in a Squatter Settlement in Karachi: A Pre-Post Observational Study 58

Fatima Jehangir, Rubina Hussain, Shazia Sultana, Madiha Ahmed Usmani,

Saima Ghouri

Tele-rehabilitation versus Face To Face Rehabilitation after Knee Joint Replacement 66

Samreen Sadiq, Ashfaq Ahmad, Iqra Khan, Arooj Fatima, Hafiz Muhammad Asim,

Maleeha Fuad, Zeeshan Saeed

Emotional Intelligence may have Association with Blood Groups 72

Saif Ullah Shaikh, Samina Mohyuddin, Muhammad Faisal Fahim

REVIEW ARTICLES

Kras Diagnosing the Little-Known Cancers Oncogene through Liquid Biopsy: Review 78

Hafiz Syed Mohammad Osama Jafri, Saeeda Baig, Shamim Mushtaq, Jawed Malik,

Sabra Siraj

A Review on Outcomes of Distal Radius Fracture Treated with Different Modes of Treatment and Rehabilitation 84

Asad Aziz, Aqeel Ahmed Memon, Idress Shah, Imtiaz Hashmi, Sohial Rafi,

Anisuddin Bhatti

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Role of PD-L1 in Oral Cancer: From the Perspective of Immuno-oncology	91
<i>Moomal Aslam Khan, Saima Akram Butt</i>	
KAP STUDY	
Frequency of Regular Voluntary Blood Donors and Factors Associated with Blood Donation in Karachi, Pakistan	98
<i>Rabisa Batool, Nazish Jaffar, Syeda Ramsha Batool, Insia Hasan, Suresh K. Langhani, Rubina Ghani, Suresh Kumar</i>	
The Nature and Frequency of Medical Emergencies in Dental Offices of Pakistan	104
<i>Ayesha Tariq Niaz, Jaffar Zaidi, Zaeem Arif Abbasi</i>	
CASE REPORT	
Papillon-Lefèvre Syndrome: Detrimental Periodontal Health in the Affected Individuals	112
<i>Ayesha Hanif, Zaheer Hussain Chachar, Haroon Rashid Baloch</i>	
SHORT COMMUNICATION	
Identification of Precompetitive Anxiety among Professional Footballers: A Cross-Sectional Study in Pakistan's Context	117
<i>Rija Kamran, Muhammad Nouman Tabassum, Hafiz Muhammad Asim, Samreen Sadiq, Waqar Ahmad</i>	
Assessing Knowledge of Zika Virus and a need for Continuous Medical Education (CME) in Post-Graduate Doctors of a Tertiary Care Hospital: A Single Center Experience	122
<i>Zawwar Reza, Abdul Ahad Sohail, Mujeeb U Rehman, Syed Fahad Ali Kazmi, Mahad Amjad</i>	
STUDENT CORNER	
Influence of Next-Generation Sequencing on Advancements in the Diagnosis of Major Psychiatric Diseases - A Review	127
<i>Maheen Nisar, Areeba Shaikh, Erum Mir Ghazi, Ailiya Haider, Duaa Nini</i>	
MEDICAL EDUCATION	
Perspective of Medical and Dental Undergraduates towards Complementary and Alternative Medicine	135
<i>Fizza Saheer, Jabbar Ahmed Qureshi, Zohaib Jawed Abubakr, Muhammad Muaz Abbasi, Ahmed Jamshed, Muhammad Taha Sohail</i>	